



QUR'ANIC ARABIC

UNIT 1

SALAH

(Version 2 – November 2024)

NAME: _____ AGE: _____

CLASS CODE: _____

STARTING DATE: _____

FEEDBACK:



QUR'ANIC ARABIC ON SALAH

This is a word for word translation of all Original Arabic recited in salah. Learning objectives are two-fold:

1. To assist a student spiritually in their experience of the salah as part of our understanding of Ihsaan.
2. To help improve our Qur'anic vocabulary.

All students aged 10+ are expected to know this booklet which is assessed by oral tests carried out by teachers.

This is the basic version however we also have an advance vocabulary version for those who want to know more of the background of these.

Note to teachers and parents: Please encourage your student / child to learn section by section and even when learnt, maintain regular revision.

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1. MAKE NIYYAH (INTENTION):

There are 4 parts of niyyah (intention): "I intend to pray ..."

1. What you are reading? Number of Fardh, number of Sunnah, number of Nafal.
2. Which Salah you are reading? Fajar, Dhuhr, Asar, Maghrib, Isha
3. Who you are reading for? I am reading for Allah
4. In which direction should I be facing? I am facing the Qibla

In English, you can say,

"I intend to pray the (number of Rak'ats) of Salatul (name of Salah / mention whether Fardh – Sunnah) for Allah facing the Qibla".

If you are praying behind an Imaam then also add "behind this Imaam".

If you are You can say this in your own language or in Arabic, either verbally or silently. You should replace the parts in brackets with the correct number of Rak'ats and the Salah you are about to perform.
Niyyah should be followed by Takbeer (mention below)

2. TAKBEER – BEGINNING OF PRAYER:

<p>اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ</p> <p>Allah is the greatest</p>	
Translation	Original Arabic
Allah	اللَّهُ
The greatest	أَكْبَرُ

3. THANA':

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ

وَتَبَارَكَ اسْمُكَ وَتَعَالَى جَدُّكَ وَلَا إِلَهَ غَيْرُكَ

'Glory to you O Allah, and all praise to You. Blessed is Your name and high is Your position and there is no God but You.'

Translation	Original Arabic
Glory	سُبْحَانَ
Your	كَ
O Allah	اللَّهُمَّ
And	وَ
With	بِ
Praise	حَمْدٍ
Your	كَ

Translation	Original Arabic
And	وَ
Blessed	تَبَارَكَ
Name	إِسْمُ
Your	كَ
Your name	اسْمُكَ
And	وَ
High	تَعَالَى
Status	جَدَّ
Your	كَ
Your status	جَدُّكَ
And not	وَلَا
Lord	إِلَهَ
Except You	غَيْرُكَ

4. TA'OWWUZ AND TASMIYA:

أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ * بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

I seek protection in Allah from the rejected Shaitaan
In the Name of Allah, the Most Merciful, the Most Kind

Translation	Original Arabic
I seek refuge	أَعُوذُ
In	بِ
Allah	اللَّهِ
From	مِنَ
The shaitaan	الشَّيْطَانِ
The rejected	الرَّجِيمِ
In	بِ
Name	إِسْمِ
Allah	اللَّهِ
In the name of Allah	بِسْمِ اللَّهِ
The Most Merciful	الرَّحْمَنِ
The Most Kind	الرَّحِيمِ

5. SURAH AL FATHIHA:

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ * الرَّحْمَنُ الرَّحِيمُ

All praise is for Allah, Lord of the worlds
The Most Merciful, The Most Kind

Translation	Original Arabic
The	ال
Praising or thanks	حَمْدُ
For	لِ
Allah (Islamic name for God)	الله
Lord	رَبِّ
The	ال
Worlds	عَالَمِينَ
The Worlds, All creatures	الْعَالَمِينَ
Lord of the worlds	رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ
The Most Merciful	الرَّحْمَانُ
The Most Kind	الرَّحِيمُ

مَالِكِ يَوْمِ الدِّينِ (إِيَّاكَ نَعْبُدُ وَإِيَّاكَ نَسْتَعِينُ)

إِهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ ()

The Owner of the Day of Judgement. You (Alone) we worship, and You (Alone) we ask for help.

Guide us to the straight path.

Translation	Original Arabic
Owner	مَالِكِ
Day	يَوْمِ
Of Judgment	الدِّينِ
The day of Judgment	يَوْمِ الدِّينِ
To You only	إِيَّاكَ
We worship	نَعْبُدُ
And	وَ
To You only	إِيَّاكَ
We ask for help	نَسْتَعِينُ
Guide	إِهْدِ
Us	نَا
Guide us	إِهْدِنَا
The path	الصِّرَاطَ
The straight	الْمُسْتَقِيمَ
The straight path	الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ

صِرَاطَ الَّذِينَ أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ غَيْرِ الْمَغْضُوبِ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا الضَّالِّينَ *

(أَمِين)

The path of those whom You have rewarded, not (the path) of those who earned Your anger, nor of those who are misguided.

Translation	Original Arabic
Path or way	صِرَاطَ
Those who	الَّذِينَ
You rewarded	أَنْعَمْتَ
On	عَلَى
Them	هَمْ
On them	عَلَيْهِمْ
Not	غَيْرِ
On whom is anger	الْمَغْضُوبِ
On them	عَلَيْهِمْ
And	و
not	لَا
The misguided people	الضَّالِّينَ
Ameen (May it be granted)	(أَمِين)

6.SURAH AL IKHLAAS:

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ (1) اللَّهُ الصَّمَدُ (2) لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُولَدْ (3)

Say: He is Allah, the One (1) Allah, the Absolute (2)
He neither gave birth, nor was He born (3)

Translation	Original Arabic
Say	قُلْ
He	هُوَ
Allah (God)	اللَّهُ
The one (the only God)	أَحَدٌ
Allah (God)	اللَّهُ
He is free from needs (Absolute)	الصَّمَدُ
Not	لَمْ
He gave birth	يَلِدْ
He did not give birth	لَمْ يَلِدْ
And	وَ
Not	لَمْ
Be born	يُولَدْ

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُ كُفُوًا أَحَدٌ (4)

And there is none like none like/equal to Him (4)

Translation	Original Arabic
And	وَ
No	لَمْ
Be	يَكُنْ
For	لَ
Him	هُ
An equal	كُفُوًا
Any one	أَحَدٌ

اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

Allah is the greatest

Original Arabic	Original Arabic
اللَّهُ	اللَّهُ
أكْبَرُ	أكْبَرُ

7. RUKUU' (recite 3 times):

<p>سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْعَظِيمِ</p> <p>Glory be to my Lord, the Great</p>	
Translation	Original Arabic
Glory	سُبْحَانَ
Lord	رَبِّ
My	ي
My Lord	رَبِّي
The great	الْعَظِيمِ

8. QAYAAM:

<p>سَمِعَ اللَّهُ لِمَنْ حَمِدَهُ</p> <p>May Allah answer he who praises Him</p>	
Translation	Original Arabic
He heard	سَمِعَ
Allah (God)	اللَّهُ
Allah hears	سَمِعَ اللَّهُ
For	لِ
Who	مَنْ
Praised Him	حَمِدَ
Him	هُ
He praised Him	حَمِدَهُ

رَبَّنَا لَكَ الْحَمْدُ

Our Lord, for You is all praise, an abundant beautiful blessed praise

Translation	Original Arabic
Lord	رَب
Our	نَا
Our Lord	رَبَّنَا
For	لَ
You	كَ
For you	لَكَ
The	ال
Praise	حَمْد
The praise	الْحَمْدُ

اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ

Allah is the greatest

Original Arabic	Original Arabic
اللَّهُ	اللَّهُ
أَكْبَرُ	أَكْبَرُ

9. SAJDAH (recite 3 times):

<p>سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْأَعْلَى</p> <p>Glory be to My Lord, The Most High</p>	
Translation	Original Arabic
Glory	سُبْحَانَ
Lord	رَبِّ
My	يَ
The	الْ
Most high	أَعْلَى
The Most high	الْأَعْلَى

<p>اللَّهُ أَكْبَرُ</p> <p>Allah is the greatest</p>	
Original Arabic	Original Arabic
اللَّهُ	اللَّهُ
أَكْبَرُ	أَكْبَرُ

10. TASHAHHUD:

اَلْتَّحِيَّاتُ لِلّٰهِ وَالصَّلٰوٰتُ وَ الطَّيِّبٰتُ

The greetings (or worship) is for Allah. All acts of worship and good deeds are for Him

Translation	Original Arabic
The	ال
Greetings or worships	تَحِيَّاتٍ
The greetings or worships	اَلْتَّحِيَّاتِ
For	لِ
Allah (God)	الله
And	وَ
The	ال
Prayers	صَلٰوٰتٍ
And Prayers	وَالصَّلٰوٰتِ
And	وَ
The	ال
Good deeds	طَيِّبٰتٍ
The good deeds	الطَّيِّبٰتِ

اَلسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Peace and the mercy and blessings of Allah be upon you O Prophet

Translation	Original Arabic
The	ال
Peace	سَلَام
The peace	اَلسَّلَام
On	عَلَى
You	كَ
Upon you	عَلَيْكَ
O	أَيُّهَا
Prophet	نَبِي
The	ال
The prophet	النَّبِيِّ
And	وَ
Mercy	رَحْمَةً
Allah (God)	اللَّهِ
The Mercy of Allah	رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ
And	وَ
Blessings	بَرَكَاتٍ
His	هُ
His blessings (God's blessings)	بَرَكَاتُهُ

اَلْسَّلَامُ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَىٰ عِبَادِ اللّٰهِ الصّٰلِحِيْنَ

Peace be upon us and all of Allah's pious servants

Translation	Original Arabic
The peace	اَلْسَّلَامُ
On	عَلَىٰ
Us	نَا
On us	عَلَيْنَا
And	وَ
On	عَلَىٰ
Servants	عِبَادِ
Allah (God)	اللّٰهِ
The	اَل
Pious people	صّٰلِحِيْنَ
The pious people	الصّٰلِحِيْنَ

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

I bear witness that there is no God except Allah

Translation	Original Arabic
I bear witness	أَشْهَدُ
that	أَنَّ
No, Not	لَا
God	إِلَهَ
Except	إِلَّا
Allah (God)	اللَّهُ

وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ

And I bear witness that Muhammad (p.b.u.h) is His servant and His Messenger

Translation	Original Arabic
And	وَ
I bear witness	أَشْهَدُ
that	أَنَّ
Muhammad (p.b.u.h)	مُحَمَّدٌ
Servant	عَبْدٌ
His	هُ
His servant	عَبْدُهُ
And	وَ
Messenger	رَسُولٌ
His	هُ
His Messenger	رَسُولُهُ

11. SALUTATION ON THE PROPHET (p.b.u.h) (SALAWAAT / DAROOD):

اَللّٰهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى اٰلِ مُحَمَّدٍ كَمَا صَلَّيْتَ عَلَى اِبْرٰهِيْمَ

‘O Allah, send salutations upon Muhammad and the family of Muhammad,
just as You sent prayers upon Ibrahim

Translation	Original Arabic
O Allah	اَللّٰهُمَّ
Send Salutation (greeting)	صَلِّ
On	عَلَى
Muhammad (p.b.u.h)	مُحَمَّدٍ
And	وَّ
On	عَلَى
Family	اٰلِ
Muhammad (p.b.u.h)	مُحَمَّدٍ
Just as	كَمَا
You sent salutations (greetings)	صَلَّيْتَ
On	عَلَى
Ibrahim (a.s)	اِبْرٰهِيْمَ

وَعَلَىٰ آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ إِنَّكَ حَمِيدٌ مَّجِيدٌ

and upon the family of Ibrahim (a.s). Indeed, you are Most Praised,
Most Glorious

Translation	Original Arabic
And	وَ
On	عَلَىٰ
Family	أَلِ
Ibrahim (a.s)	إِبْرَاهِيمَ
Indeed	إِنَّ
You	كَ
Indeed You	إِنَّكَ
The Praised	حَمِيدٌ
The Glorious	مَّجِيدٌ

اَللّٰهُمَّ بَارِكْ عَلٰى مُحَمَّدٍ وَّعَلٰى اٰلِ مُحَمَّدٍ كَمَا بَارَكْتَ

O Allah, send blessings upon Muhammad and upon the family of Muhammad just as You sent blessings

Translation	Original Arabic
O Allah	اَللّٰهُمَّ
Bless	بَارِكْ
On	عَلٰى
Muhammad (p.b.u.h)	مُحَمَّدٍ
And	وَ
On	عَلٰى
Family	اٰلِ
Muhammad (p.b.u.h)	مُحَمَّدٍ
As	كَمَا
You blessed	بَارَكْتَ

عَلَىٰ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَعَلَىٰ آلِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ إِنَّكَ حَمِيدٌ مَّجِيدٌ

upon Ibrahim and upon the family of Ibrahim. Indeed, you are Most Praised, Most Glorious

Translation	Original Arabic
On	عَلَىٰ
Ibrahim (a.s)	إِبْرَاهِيمَ
And	وَ
On	عَلَىٰ
Family	آلِ
Ibrahim (a.s)	إِبْرَاهِيمَ
Indeed	إِنَّ
You	كَ
Indeed You	إِنَّكَ
The Praised	حَمِيدٌ
The Glorious	مَّجِيدٌ

12. QUR'ANIC DUA:

رَبِّ اجْعَلْنِي مُقِيمَ الصَّلَاةِ وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِي رَبَّنَا وَتَقَبَّلْ دُعَاءِ

O my Lord! make me one who establishes the prayer, and from my offspring/children. O our Lord! and accept (my) prayer

Translation	Original Arabic
My Lord	رَبِّ
Make	اجْعَلْ
Me	نِي
Make me	اجْعَلْنِي
Establisher	مُقِيم
The prayer	الصَّلَاةِ
Establisher of the prayer	مُقِيمَ الصَّلَاةِ
And	وَ
From	مِنْ
Offspring / Children	ذُرِّيَّةِ
My	ي
My children / My offspring	ذُرِّيَّتِي
Lord	رَبِّ
Our	نَا
Our Lord	رَبَّنَا
And	وَ
Accept	تَقَبَّلْ
Prayer (Dua'a)	دُعَاءِ

رَبَّنَا اغْفِرْ لِي وَلِوَالِدَيَّ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ يَوْمَ يَقُومُ الْحِسَابُ

O our Lord! Forgive me, my parents, and (all) believers, will happen the Day of Judgement

Translation	Original Arabic
Lord	رَب
Our	نَا
Our Lord	رَبَّنَا
Forgive	اغْفِرْ
For	لِ
My	ي
For me	لِي
Forgive (for) me	اغْفِرْ لِي
And	وَ
For	لِ
My parents	وَالِدَيَّ
And	وَ
For	لِ
The believers	الْمُؤْمِنِينَ
Day	يَوْمَ
Will happen	يَقُومُ
The Judgment Day	الْحِسَابِ
Will happen the Judgment day	يَقُومُ الْحِسَابِ

13. QUR'ANIC DUA:

رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ

Our Lord! Grant us good in this world and good in the hereafter

Translation	Original Arabic
Lord	رَب
Our	نَا
Our Lord	رَبَّنَا
Give	آتِ
Us	نَا
Give us	آتِنَا
In	فِي
The	ال
World	دُنْيَا
The world	الدُّنْيَا
Good (ness)	حَسَنَةً
And	وَ
In	فِي
The	ال
Hereafter	آخِرَةِ

حَسَنَةً وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ

and save us from the punishment of the fire

Translation	Original Arabic
Good	حَسَنَةً
And	وَّ
Save	قِ
Us	نَا
Save us	قِنَا
Punishment	عَذَابِ
The	ال
Fire	نَارِ
The fire	النَّارِ

14. COMPLETION OF PRAYER / SALAH:

الْسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ

May the peace and mercy of Allah be upon you

Translation	Original Arabic
The	ال
Peace	سَلَام
The peace	السَّلَام
On	عَلَى
You	كُمْ
Upon you – on you	عَلَيْكُمْ
And	وَ
Mercy	رَحْمَةً
Allah (God)	اللَّهُ
The mercy of Allah	رَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ